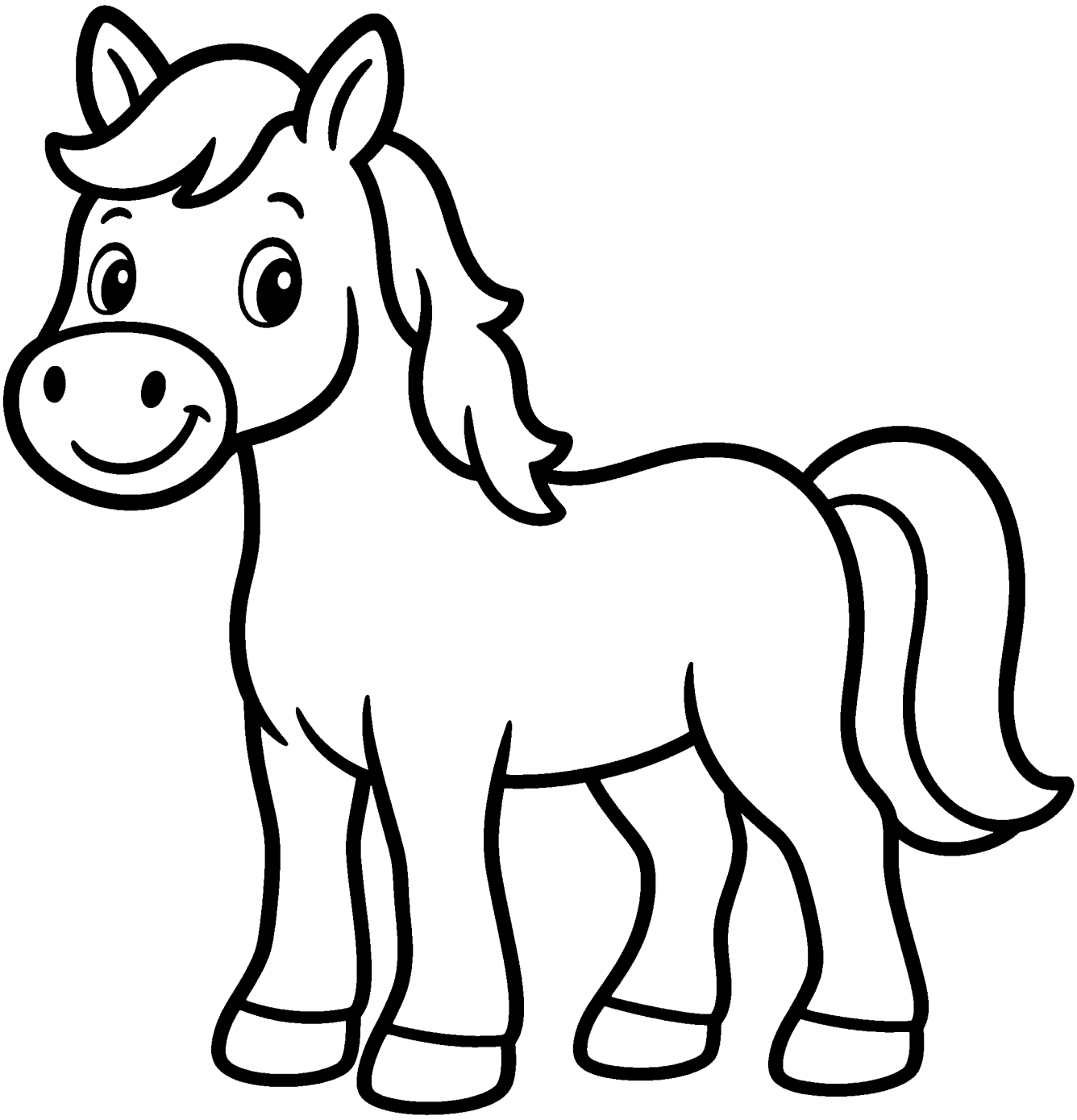


Häst